# Animal Research at UTHealth

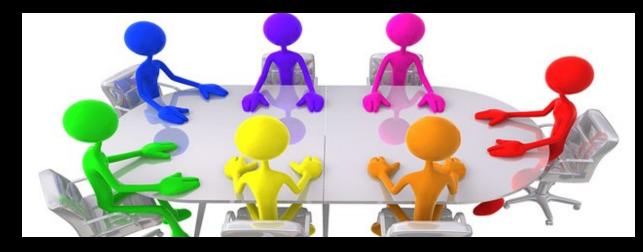
**Bríd Áine Nic Dhonnchadha, PhD** Director, IACUC Animal Welfare Committee Office

https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

#UTHealth Houston

#### What is an IACUC?

- The Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee
  - Known locally as the Animal Welfare Committee or AWC
  - Ensures that all vertebrate animals used for research are treated ethically and humanely.
  - Members include:
    - Veterinarians
    - Practicing scientists experienced in animal research
    - Non-scientists
    - Non-affiliated members



# **Animal Care Regulations**

#### Animal Welfare Act (AWA) Public Health Service (PHS) Policy

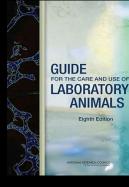
#### **Federal Agencies** (USDA-APHIS, NIH-OLAW)

-The Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals -American Veterinarians Medical Association (AVMA) Guidelines for the Euthanasia of Animals - AAALAC Accreditation Program

AWC, Veterinarians, Researchers

#### United States Department of SDA Animal Care Animal Welfare Act and Animal Welfare Regulation





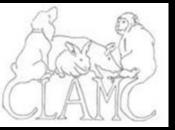
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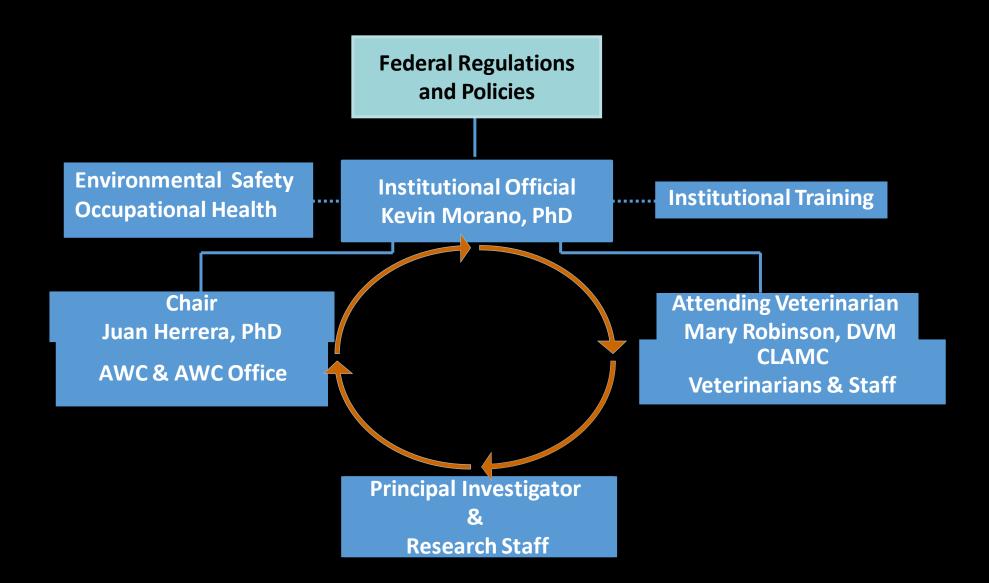
AVMA Guidelines for the Euthanasia of Animals 2020 Edition





#### **Animal Welfare & Safety**

### **UTHealth Animal Use and Care Program**



### When is an AWC animal protocol required?

- Covers all animal activities performed at UTHealth facilities
- All animal activities, even off site, where UTHealth funds are used to purchase the research animals
- Production of custom antibodies
- Tissue harvest protocols with antemortem manipulations

#### **Requirements to conduct research**

- Approved animal protocol-PI must be a faculty member
- Completion of CLAMC training
- Enrollment in Occupational Health Program
- Approval for the use of chemical, biological or radioactive agents
  - SCRO approval for the use of human stem cell in animals

# **AWC Considerations for Animal Use**

- The rationale provided for using animals
  - What is the significance of this research that can justify animal use?
- Appropriateness of the species
  - Why use this species?
  - Justification for the number of animals to be used
- Clear and concise sequential description of the procedures
  - Impact of the procedures on the animals' wellbeing
  - Description and rationale for anticipated or selected endpoints
  - Method of euthanasia or disposition of animals
- Were alternatives considered for this research?
  - Minimize the pain and suffering of the animals used
- Housing and husbandry requirements
  - Use of hazardous materials and provision of a safe working environment
- Adequacy of training and experience of personnel
  - Roles and responsibilities
  - Conduct of surgical procedures

### Animal Protocol Submission https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

#### **Resources for Animal Researchers**

Investigator Training

iCARE Resources

**iRIS** Links

Animal Research FAQs

#### https://iris.uth.tmc.edu

Log In

**iRIS** Integrated Research Information Software



Password:

The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

| Log I | [n |
|-------|----|
|-------|----|

System/Browser Requirements

For iRIS assistance, call 713-500-7960. For password problems, call the Help Desk at 713-486-4848. System timeout after 120 minutes. SAVE your work!

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### AWC website resources-FAQs https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

Animal Research FAQs

#### **Resources for Animal Researchers**

iRIS Links

#### **Animal Research FAQs**

Grant Guidance Protocol Guidelines and Meeting Dates

| Questions for | the Animal | Welfare | Committee? | 'Contact | us at 7 | 713-500- | 3625 o |
|---------------|------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
|               |            |         |            |          |         |          |        |

via email awc@uth.tmc.edu.

| Who can be the Principal Investigator on a protocol?                      | ¥ |
|---|---|
| Where can I find the animal protocol application?                         | ¥ |
| How do I make an amendment/change to my already approved animal protocol? | ¥ |
| How do I get access to iRIS?  | ¥ |
| When are protocol applications due?                                       | ¥ |
| When do I have to renew my animal research application?                   | ¥ |
| How do I add new personnel to my protocol?                                | ¥ |
| Where do I find information about animal training courses?                | ¥ |
| How do I obtain CLAMC animal resource facility access?                    | ¥ |
| How do I add a title or new Grant agency to my protocol approval letter?  | ¥ |
| Who can I contact with questions regarding animal protocols?              | ŧ |

### AWC website resources-Policies for Animal Research https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

#### **Resources for Animal Researchers**

#### **Policies for Animal Research**

Occupational Health Program for Personnel with Animal Exposure Reporting Animal Welfare Concerns Contact Us

- Non-pharmaceutical Grade Compound (NPG) Policy
- Prolonged Restraint Policy
- Rabbit Environmental Enrichment Policy
- Rodent Survival Surgery Policy
- Rodent Tail Clipping Policy
- Rodent Toe Clipping Policy
- Rodent Tumor Policy

### AWC website resources-Breeding Calculator https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

# Forms and Resources

#### Resources for Animal Researchers

#### Forms and Resources

#### Resources for Investigators

|    | ·       | Number of mice | Years        |        |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
|----|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------|
|    |         |                |              |        |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
|    |         | needed for     | remaining in | Sexes  | Surplus | % of useable | Average pups | Average litters per | Total number per      |     | Total number |
|    | Strain  | experiments    | project      | needed | mice    | genotypes    | per litter   | female              | strain (incl surplus) |     | for breeding |
|    | Example | 500            | 3            | Both   | 10%     | 25.0%        | 6            | 4                   |                       |     | 83           |
| Α. | C57BL/6 | 150            | 3            | Both   | 10%     | 100.0%       | 6            | 3                   | 45                    |     |              |
| в. | Balb/c  | 120            | 3            | Both   | 10%     | 100.0%       | 6            | 3                   | 38                    | 2.4 |              |
| c. |         |                |              | Both   |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
| D. |         |                |              | Both   |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
| Ε. |         |                |              | Both   |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
| F. |         |                |              | Both   |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |
|    |         |                |              |        |         |              |              |                     |                       |     | 1I           |
|    |         |                |              |        |         |              |              |                     |                       |     |              |

Nerica forea@utilitine.cuu

#### **Protocol Review Timeline**

**Application received** 

**Preliminary Review** 

**Revision Cycles** 

Protocol sent to committee

**Revision Cycles** 

Committee issues decision

# AWC website resources https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

#### **Protocol Guidelines and**

**Meeting Dates** 

| AWC Rev     | Suggested Initial Submission Date | Return Responses to Pre-Review by | For Review on (AWC meeting) |  |  |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Forms an    | November 20, 2024                 | December 4, 2024                  | December 18, 2024           |  |  |
| Policies fo | January 2, 2025                   | January 13, 2025                  | January 24, 2025            |  |  |
|             | February 3, 2025                  | February 17, 2025                 | February 28, 2025           |  |  |
|             | March 3, 2025                     | March 17, 2025                    | March 28, 2025              |  |  |
|             | March 31, 2025                    | April 14, 2025                    | April 25, 2025              |  |  |

## What happens post-approval?

- Post-approval monitoring visits
- Amendments
  - New personnel, new strains, experiments & procedures
- Report adverse events & protocol deviations
- 3-year renewal

## AWC website resources-Grant Guidance https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

#### **Resources for Animal Researchers**

iCARE Resources

iRIS Links

Animal Research FAQs

Grant Guidance

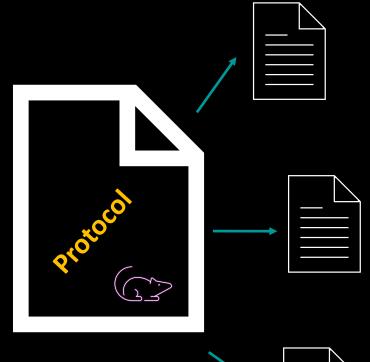
#### Application Information

- AAALAC Accreditation Current Status and Date: Full Accreditation (Unit 000455), March 27, 2024.
- Original date of AAALAC accreditation: May 31, 1978
- PHS Assurance Number: A3413-01 or D16-00257, either number is acceptable
- USDA Registration Number: 74-R-0068
- NIH Guidance for Completion of the Vertebrate Animal Section for grants and contracts.
- Description of the Animal Care and Use Resources and Program is provided on the CLAMC link.

# **Grant to Protocol Associations**









### AWC website resources-FAQs https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

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- Facility Inspections
- Investigator Training
- iCARE Resources
- iRIS Links
- **Animal Research FAQs**
- Grant Guidance
- Protocol Guidelines and Meeting Dates
- AWC Review Fees
- Forms and Resources
- Policies for Animal Research
- Occupational Health Program for Personnel with Animal Exposure 🖸
- Reporting Employee Injuries or

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### AWC website resources-Grant Guidance https://inside.uth.edu/animal-research

**Resources for Animal Researchers** 

iCARE Resources

iRIS Links

Animal Research FAQs

**Grant Guidance** 

If the animal work proposed in the grant is already covered by an approved AWC animal protocol

If the research goals and animal procedures proposed in the grant is mostly covered by an approved AWC Animal Protocol for the same species of animals but with some variations (anesthesia, experimental groups, strains of animals, euthanasia methods, *etc.*)

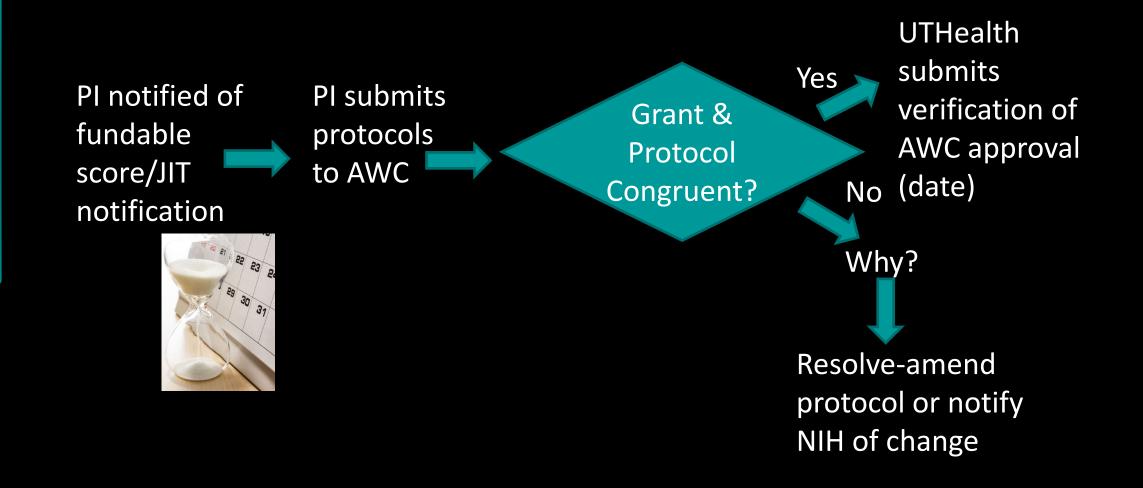
If the animal work proposed in the grant is not covered by an approved AWC Animal Protocol

If some or all of the animal work proposed in the grant is to be conducted at another institution

#### Grant Congruency-Does the AWC protocol match the grant?

- Satisfy the requirements of the PHS Policy & NIH grants policy
- All animal-related funding proposals undergo congruence review
  - Grant animal activities = Animal protocol activities
    - General scope of the work
    - Experimental procedures and endpoints
    - Species
    - Euthanasia method
    - Approximate number of animals

### **Typical Timeline for Congruency Review**



#### **Contact Information**

AWC Office: (713) 500-3625, <u>awc@uth.tmc.edu</u> AWC website: <u>https://uth.edu/animal-research/</u> CLAMC main line: (713) 500-7728, <u>acare@uth.tmc.edu</u> iRIS helpline: (713) 500-7960, option #2

